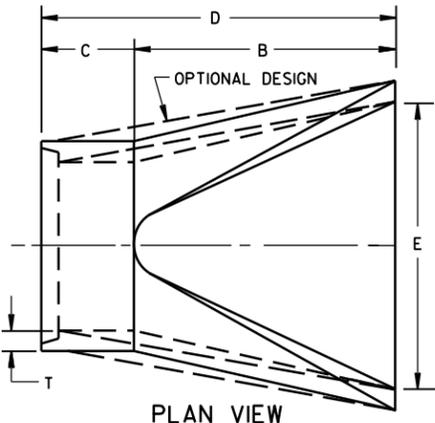


END VIEW



PLAN VIEW

2- 2/3" x 1/2" CORRUGATIONS

EQUIV. DIA. (Inches)	(Inches)		MIN. THICK. (Inches)		DIMENSIONS (Inches)							APPROX. SLOPE	BODY
	SPAN	RISE	STEEL	ALUM.	A (±1")	B (MAX.)	H (±1")	L (±1 1/2")	L1 (⊙)	L2 (⊙)	W (±2")		
15	17	13	.064	.060	7	9	6	19	14	16	30	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
18	21	15	.064	.060	7	10	6	23	14	19 3/8	36	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
21	24	18	.064	.060	8	12	6	28	18	21 3/4	42	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
24	28	20	.064	.060	9	14	6	32	18	27 1/2	48	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
30	35	24	.079	.075	10	16	6	39	18	37 3/8	60	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
36	42	29	.079	.075	12	18	8	46	24	45 3/8	75	2 1/2 to 1	1 Pc.
42	49	33	.109	.105	13	21	9	53	24	54 3/4	85	2 1/2 to 1	2 Pc.
48	57	38	.109	.105	18	26	12	63	24	68	90	2 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
54	64	43	.109	.105	18	30	12	70	24	72 3/4	102	2 1/4 to 1	3 Pc.
60	71	47	.109*	.105*	18	33	12	77	30	82 1/4	114	2 1/4 to 1	3 Pc.
66	77	52	.109*	.105*	18	36	12	77	—	—	126	2 to 1	3 Pc.
72	83	57	.109*	.105*	18	39	12	77	—	—	138	2 to 1	3 Pc.

3" X 1" CORRUGATIONS

EQUIV. DIA. (Inches)	(Inches)		MIN. THICK. (Inches)		DIMENSIONS (Inches)							APPROX. SLOPE	BODY
	SPAN	RISE	STEEL	ALUM.	A (±1")	B (MAX.)	H (±1")	L (±1 1/2")	L1 (⊙)	L2 (⊙)	W (±2")		
48	53	41	.109	.105	18	26	12	63	24	72 3/4	90	2 1/2 to 1	2 Pc.
54	60	46	.109	.105	18	30	12	70	30	82 1/4	102	2 to 1	2 Pc.
60	66	51	.109*	.105*	18	33	12	77	—	—	114	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
66	73	55	.109*	.105*	18	36	12	77	—	—	126	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
72	81	59	.109*	.105*	18	39	12	77	—	—	138	2 to 1	3 Pc.
78	87	63	.109*	.105*	22	38	12	77	—	—	148	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
84	95	67	.109*	.105*	22	34	12	77	—	—	162	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
90	103	71	.109*	.105*	22	38	12	77	—	—	174	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.
96	112	75	.109*	.105*	24	40	12	77	—	—	174	1 1/2 to 1	3 Pc.

NOTE: ALL SPLICES TO BE LAP RIVETED OR BOLTED. * EXCEPT CENTER PANEL SEE GENERAL NOTES

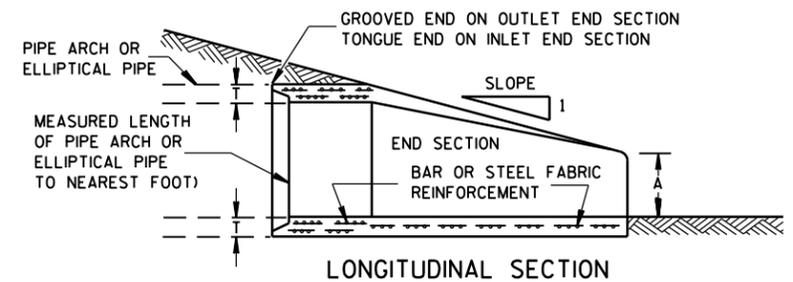
REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE ARCH

EQUIV. DIA. (Inches)	DIMENSIONS (Inches)								APPROX. SLOPE
	**SPAN	**RISE	T	A	B	C	D	E	
24	29	18	3	8 1/2	39	33	72	48	3 to 1
30	36	22	3 1/2	9 1/2	50	46	96	60	3 to 1
36	44	27	4	11 1/8	60	36	96	72	3 to 1
42	51	31	4 1/2	15 1/8	60	36	96	78	3 to 1
48	58	36	5	21	60	36	96	84	3 to 1
54	65	40	5 1/2	25 1/2	60	36	96	90	3 to 1
60	73	45	6	31	60	36	96	96	3 to 1
72	88	54	7	31	60	39	99	120	2 to 1
84	102	62	8	28 1/2	83	19	102	144	2 to 1

REINFORCED CONCRETE ELLIPTICAL PIPE

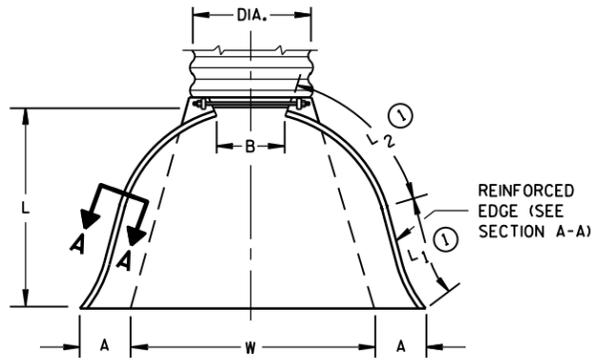
EQUIV. DIA. (Inches)	DIMENSIONS (Inches)								APPROX. SLOPE
	**SPAN	**RISE	T	A	B	C	D	E	
24	30	19	3 1/4	8 1/2	39	33	72	48	3 to 1
30	38	24	3 3/4	9 1/2	54	18	72	60	3 to 1
36	45	29	4 1/2	11 1/8	60	24	84	72	2 1/2 to 1
42	53	34	5	15 3/4	60	36	96	78	2 1/2 to 1
48	60	38	5 1/2	21	60	36	96	84	2 1/2 to 1
54	68	43	6	25 1/2	60	36	96	90	2 1/2 to 1
60	76	48	6 1/2	30	60	36	96	96	2 1/2 to 1

** NOMINAL SIZE



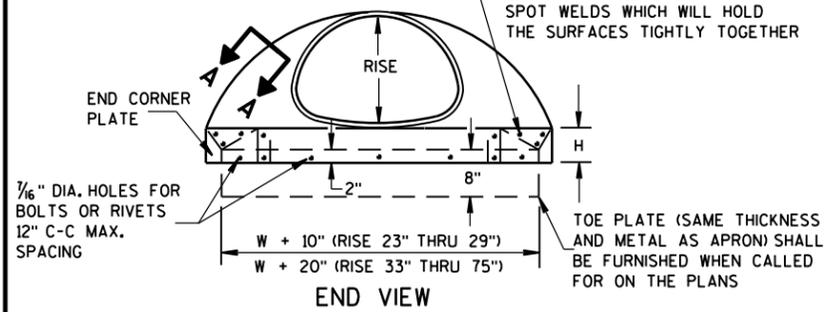
LONGITUDINAL SECTION

CONCRETE ENDWALLS

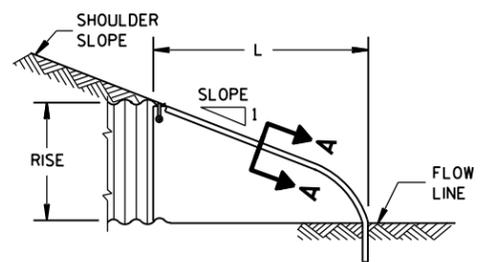


PLAN VIEW

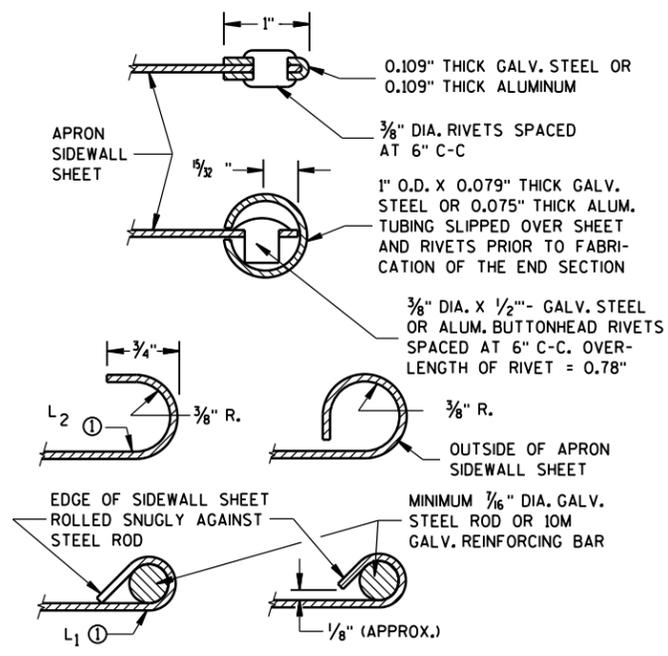
END CORNER PLATES MAY BE FASTENED TO APRON PROPER BY BOLTS, RIVETS, OR RESISTANCE SPOT WELDS WHICH WILL HOLD THE SURFACES TIGHTLY TOGETHER



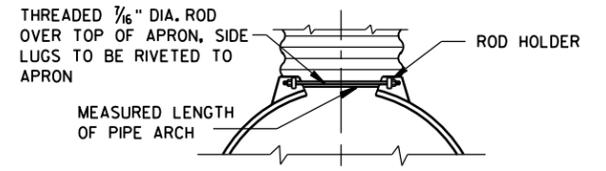
END VIEW



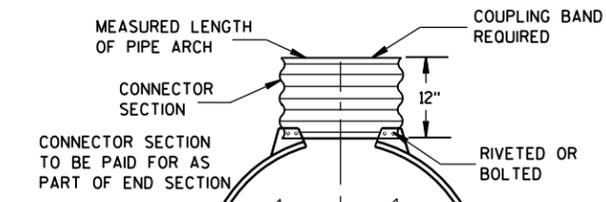
SIDE ELEVATION METAL ENDWALLS



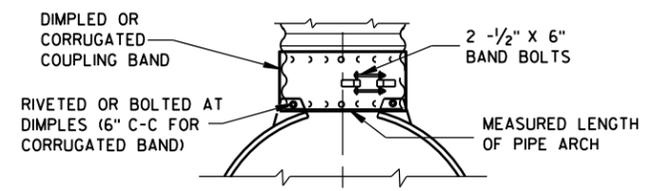
SECTION A-A



TYPE 2 FOR 17" X 13" THRU 112" X 75" PIPE ARCH



TYPE 3 FOR 64" X 43" THRU 112" X 75" PIPE ARCH



TYPE 5 ALTERNATE FOR: ALL SIZES CORRUGATED PIPE ARCHES

NOTE: DIMPLED BAND FITS OVER OUTSIDE OF ENDWALL, AND CORRUGATED BAND FITS INSIDE ENDWALL.

CONNECTION DETAILS

GENERAL NOTES

DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP NOT SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERTINENT REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND THE APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

CONCRETE APRON ENDWALLS MAY NOT BE USED WITH GALVANIZED STEEL OR ALUMINUM CULVERT PIPE OR VISE VERSA. GALVANIZED STEEL OR ALUMINUM APRON ENDWALLS SHALL NORMALLY BE INSTALLED ON CULVERT PIPE OF THE SAME METAL.

ALL THREE PIECE STEEL APRON ENDWALLS FOR 66" X 51" PIPE ARCH AND LARGER SHALL HAVE 0.109" SIDES AND 0.138" CENTER PANELS. ALL THREE PIECE ALUMINUM APRON ENDWALLS FOR 66" X 51" PIPE ARCH AND LARGER SHALL HAVE 0.105" SIDES AND 0.134" CENTER PANELS. THE WIDTH OF CENTER PANELS SHALL BE GREATER THAN 20 PERCENT OF THE PIPE ARCH PERIMETER.

LAP SEAMS SHALL BE TIGHTLY JOINED BY GALVANIZED RIVETS OR BOLTS FOR STEEL UNITS AND ALUMINUM RIVETS AND BOLTS FOR ALUMINUM UNITS. FOR THE 77" X 52" THROUGH 112" X 75" APRON ENDWALL SIZES, THE REINFORCED EDGES AND CENTER PANEL SEAMS SHALL BE FURTHER REINFORCED WITH GALVANIZED STEEL OR ALUMINUM STIFFENER ANGLES. THE ANGLES SHALL BE ATTACHED BY GALVANIZED NUTS AND BOLTS FOR STEEL UNITS AND ALUMINUM NUTS AND BOLTS FOR ALUMINUM UNITS.

WHERE TWO OR MORE PIPES WITH APRON ENDWALLS ARE LAID ADJACENT TO EACH OTHER, THEY SHALL BE SEPARATED BY A DISTANCE SUFFICIENT TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF 6 INCHES BETWEEN APRON ENDWALLS.

Ⓛ FOR PIPE ARCH SIZES UP TO 73" X 55" A 180° ROLLED EDGE MAY BE USED INSTEAD OF STEEL ROD REINFORCEMENT. SEE SECTION A-A.

APRON ENDWALLS FOR PIPE ARCH AND ELLIPTICAL PIPE

STATE OF WISCONSIN
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

APPROVED
11-30-94 /S/ Rory L. Rhinesmith
DATE CHIEF ROADWAY DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER
FHWA

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*Apron Endwalls for Pipe Arch and Elliptical Pipe***References:**

[FDM 13-1-15](#)
[FDM 13-1-17](#)
[FDM 13-1-30](#)
[FDM 13-15-5](#)

Bid items associated with this drawing:

<u>ITEM NUMBER</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNIT</u>
521.1200 - 1399	Apron Endwalls for Pipe Arch Steel (size)	EACH
522.2600 - 2699	Apron Endwalls for Culvert Pipe Reinforced Concrete Horizontal Elliptical (size)	EACH

Standardized Special Provisions associated with this drawing:

<u>STSP NUMBER</u>	<u>TITLE</u>
SPV.0060	if non-standard size is specified.

Other SDDs associated with this drawing:

[SDD 8F4](#) Joint Ties for Concrete Pipe

Design Notes:

A special provision is required when either Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch with 3" x 1" corrugations or Reinforced Concrete Pipe Arch are specified. For pipe arch with 3" x 1" corrugations make reference to AASHTO Materials Specification M 36. For Reinforced Concrete Pipe Arch, make reference to AASHTO Materials Specification M 206.

Joint ties are required for the apron endwall and the last 2 sections of culvert and storm sewer pipe installations. See Standard Specifications.

Contact Person:

Ed Lilla (608) 266-2312